CENCERE EASTERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY

Biomass Gasification Research

Instrument Procedure: Bulk Density

Description

Biomass bulk density is defined as the mass of biomass (m) divided by the volume (V) that they occupy. For testing the bulk density, a 5.5L bucket and an electronic scale is used.

Procedure

To test the bulk density of biomass, complete the following steps.

- 1. Weigh the bucket on the electronic scale and record as m.
- 2. Fully fill the bucket with biomass without any press or compression.
- 3. Weigh the bucket of biomass with the scale and record as M.
- 4. Calculate the bulk density $\rho = (M m) / V$, while $V = 5.5 \times 10^{-3}$ m³ as known.
- 5. Repeat the steps 1-4 five times and average all the results.
- 6. As a reference, the average bulk density for biomass is 221 kg/m³, whereas that of biomass is 117 kg/m³.